Text

Required:

Foerster Algebra I Classics Edition (2006) by Paul A. Foerster, published by Prentice Hall ISBN-13: 978-0131657083 ISBN-10: 0131657089 <u>CK-12 Basic Algebra Concepts</u> by CK-12.org Becommended: Home Study Companion Algebra I from Math Without Borders (videos to

<u>Recommended</u>: Home Study Companion *Algebra I* from <u>Math Without Borders</u> (videos to accompany each lesson in text)

Course Overview:

This course is designed to present the normal content of first year high school algebra, preparing students for a subsequent course in either geometry or second year algebra. The unifying theme of the course is the expression. Students will learn to write expressions, find the value of expressions when the variable is known, and find the variable when the value of the expression is known. The first part of the year is sequenced to lead to the Quadratic Formula, beginning with these topics: expressions and equations, operations with negative numbers, axioms and properties, and factoring polynomials. The second half of the year focuses on solving equations with two variables, properties of exponents, rational and radical algebraic expressions, and inequalities. Students will develop the comprehensive understanding of linear and quadratic functions. They will understand the relationship between equations, graphs and solutions to equations. Students will apply their algebraic reasoning and problem solving skills to real world problems throughout the course. They will be able to justify their answers, demonstrating an understanding of the mathematic reasoning behind their solutions.

Pre-requisites:

Students should have all the prerequisite skills for Pre-Algebra (mastered their basic math facts up to 12's, is able to multiply and divide with three digit numbers as well as fractions and decimals, and competently add, subtract, multiply and divide with negative numbers). In addition, they need to have received an A (scored 90% or higher on assignments or final test) in Mastering Math Essentials, or a comparable course, and have demonstrated both an affinity for math and a faculty for it. Alternately, they can have completed Pre-Algebra with a C (75% or higher) or higher.

Class Schedule:

Each week will cover 3-5 sub-lessons in the textbook. Students will be expected to spend between 45 and 60 minutes each day on Algebra in addition to class time. Class time will be used to introduce the more difficult concepts, answer questions from homework, solve more difficult problems, and take quizzes to check for understanding. Each chapter contains new vocabulary and it will be expected that students use new vocabulary in class and can define them on quizzes.

There will be weekly quizzes about concepts learned the previous week. Each chapter will contain a chapter test.

Student Expectations:

Students will be expected to study the textbook and examples at home as well as to complete the exercises for each lesson. They will complete the odd numbered problems for each lesson and will check their answers against the answer key at the back of the book and correct any errors. Students are to keep an up-to-date record of their homework and test scores in their course binder so that their parents and HQT can see at a glance how they are progressing.

Class Helps:

Assignments may be supplemented with videos from Kahn Academy and math.com

Suggested Grading:

Chapter Tests: 30% Quizzes: 30% Homework: 20% End of Semester Tests: 20%

Lesson 1 Expressions and Equations

Operations with Numbers Variables Powers and Exponents Order of Operations Expressions from Word Statements Introduction to Equations Solving Equations Problems that Lead to Equations Problems that Lead to Expressions and Equations Chapter Review and Test

Lesson 2 Operations with Negative Numbers

Introduction to Negative Numbers Adding Signed Numbers Subtracting Signed Numbers Multiplying Signed Numbers Dividing Signed Numbers Commuting and Associating Equations that need Two Transformations Problems that Lead to Two Transformation Equations Chapter Review and Test

Lesson 3 Distributing: Axioms and Other Properties

Distributing Distributing Multiplication over Subtraction More Distributive Properties Like Terms and Common Factors Axioms for Adding and Multiplying Properties of Equality Chapter Review and Test

Lesson 4 Harder Equations

Equations with Like Terms Equations with Like Terms and Distributing Equations with Variables in Both Members Equations that Involve Decimals Literal Equations and Formulas Problems that Involve More than One Expression Chapter Review and Test

Lesson 5 Some Operations with Polynomials and Radicals

Introduction to Polynomials Names of Polynomials Product of Two Binomials Factoring Quadratic Trinomials Factoring Quadratic Trinomials - Third Term Negative Factoring Quadratic Trinomials - First Coefficient Not 1 Factoring a Difference Between Two Squares Squaring a Binomial Factoring Trinomial Squares Radicals, Irrational Numbers, and the Cloure Axioms Chapter Review and Test

Lesson 6 Quadratic Equations

Introduction to the Quadratic Formula Evaluating Radical Expressions Equations Containing Absolute Value Equations with Squares Equations with Trinomial Squares Completing the Square Solving Quadratic Equations by Completing the Square The Quadratic Formula Vertical Motion Problems The Discriminant Chapter Review and Test Cumulative Review and Test (Midterm)

Lesson 7 Expressions Containing Two Variables

Evaluating Expressions Containing Two Variables The Cartesian Coordinate System Graphs of Equations Containing Two Variables Intercepts and Rapid Graphing Slope and Rapid Graphing Finding an Equation from the Graph Finding the Intersection of Two Graphs by Accurate Plotting Solving Systems of Equations by Substitution Solving Systems of Equations using the Linear Combination Method Problems Involving Two Variables Chapter Review and Test

Lesson 8 (Chapter 9 in text) Properties of Exponents

Prime Numbers and Prime Factors The Operation Exponentiation Exponents, Products, and Powers Exponents and Quotients Negative and Zero Exponents Powers of 10 and Scientific Notation Problems Involving Numbers in Scientific Notation Chapter Review and Test

Lesson 9 (Chapter 10 in text) More Operations with Polynomials

Review of Multiplying and Factoring Polynomials The Greatest Common Factor Factoring Polynomials That Have Common Factors Common Binomial Factors Factoring by Grouping (Associating) Factoring Harder Quadratic Trinomials (Splitting the middle term) Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring Chapter Review and Test

Lesson 10 (Chapter 13 in text) Inequalities

Number Line Graphs Solving Inequalities Compound Inequalities Inequalities Containing Absolute Value Inequalities: Given x, Evaluate the Expression Linear Inequalities with Two Variables Systems of Equations and Inequalities Chapter Review and Test

Lesson 11 More Operations with Polynomials

Introduction to Rational Algebraic Expressions and Equations Simplifying Rational Algebraic Expressions Multiplying and Dividing Rational Expressions Least Common Multiple Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions Problems Involving Ratio and Proportion Problems Involving Probability and other Rational Expressions Chapter Review and Test

Lesson 12 Radical Algebraic Expressions

Introduction to Radical Algebraic Expressions Sums, Differences and Products of Radicals Quotients of Radicals Binomials with Radicals Square Roots of Variable Expressions Radical Equations The Pythagorean Theorem and Applications Higher Order Radicals Rational and Irrational Numbers Chapter Review and Test